

English Grammar

English grammar [ˈɪŋɡlɪʃ ˈɡræməɹ] / **the grammar of the English language** [ˈlæŋɡwɪdʒ] is a set of rules that reflect patterns in the construction of speech segments of the English language, for example: words, [phrases](#), [sentences](#). Grammar consists of two interconnected central parts, these are morphology (in which are studied [parts of speech](#), [word structure](#), [inflection](#) and [word formation](#)) and syntax (in which are studied the composition of phrases and sentences, as well as the functional interaction of their constituent units).

English Grammar Reference

- [Introduction to The English Grammar](#)
- [Parts of Speech & Word Classes](#)
 - [The Noun](#)
 - [The Gender of Nouns](#)
 - [Formation of Masculine and Feminine Gender Nouns](#)
 - [Correlation of Nouns with Personal Pronouns He, She, It](#)
 - [The Number of Nouns](#)
 - [The plural of Nouns](#)
 - [Plural of Compound Nouns](#)
 - [Irregular Plural Nouns](#)
 - [Borrowed Irregular Plurals](#)
 - [The Noun Number Usage](#)
 - [The Case of Nouns](#)
 - [The Possessive Case](#)
 - [The Post-possessive](#)
 - [Noun Formation](#)
 - [Substantivation](#)
 - [Syntactical Functions of The Noun](#)
 - [Noun Determiners](#)
 - [The Article](#)
 - [The Indefinite Article](#)
 - [The Definite Article](#)
 - [The Use of The Definite Article with Superlatives](#)
 - [The Absence of an Article](#)
 - [The Usage of Articles with Proper Nouns](#)
 - [The Usage of Articles with Geographic Names](#)
 - [The Verb](#)
 - [Verb Forms](#)
 - [Finite Forms of The Verb](#)

- Mood
 - The Subjunctive Mood
 - Verbs and Expressions Typically Followed by Clauses Taking The Subjunctive I
- Voice
 - The Passive Voice
- Tense
 - Present Tense
 - Past Tense
 - Ways of Expressing Futurity
 - The Sequence of Tenses
- Aspect
 - The Indefinite Verb Phrase
 - The Continuous Verb Phrase
 - The Perfect Verb Phrase
 - Modal Perfect
 - The Perfect Continuous Verb Phrase
- Tense and Aspect
 - Past Indefinite
 - Present Indefinite
 - Future Indefinite
 - Past Continuous
 - Present Continuous
 - Future Continuous
 - Past Perfect
 - Present Perfect
 - Future Perfect
 - Past Perfect Continuous
 - Present Perfect Continuous
 - Future Perfect Continuous
- Non-finite Forms of The Verb
 - The Infinitive
 - The Participle
 - Participle I
 - Participle II
 - The Gerund
 - Infinitive vs Gerund
- Main Verbs
- Semi-lexical Verbs
- Catenative Verbs
 - Aspectual Verbs

- Phasal Verbs
- Causative Verbs
- Auxiliary Verbs
- Quasi-auxiliary Verbs
- Modal Verbs / Modals
- Quasi-modal Verbs
- Transitive and Intransitive Verbs
- The Linking Verb
- Stative Verbs
- Ergative Verbs
- Irregular Verbs
- Compound Verbs
- Phrasal Verbs
- Contraction of Verbs
- The Adjective
 - Degrees of Comparison of Adjectives
 - The Usage of Adjectives
 - The Usage of Attributive and Predicative Adjectives
 - Adjectivization
- The Adverb
 - Formation of Adverbs
 - Degree of Comparison of Adverbs
- The Pronoun
 - Personal Pronouns
 - Reflexive pronouns
 - Intensive pronouns
 - Possessive Pronouns
 - Demonstrative Pronouns
 - Interrogative Pronouns
 - Indefinite Pronouns
 - Reciprocal Pronouns: "each other" & "one another"
 - Relative Pronouns
- Quantifiers
- The Numeral
 - Cardinal Numerals
 - Ordinal Numerals
 - Specialized Numerals
- Prepositions
- Conjunctions
- Interjection
- Word Parts

- [Inflection](#)
- [Word Formation](#)
 - [Diminutive](#)
- [Suffix "-ing"](#)
- [Onomatopoeia](#)
- [Syntactic Complexes](#)
 - [The Infinitive Complex](#)
 - [The Participle Complex](#)
 - [The Gerund Complex](#)
 - [The Absolute Construction](#)
 - [The Causative Construction](#)
- [The Sentence](#)
 - [The Parts of the Sentence](#)
 - [The Subject](#)
 - [The Predicate](#)
 - [The Predicative](#)
 - [The Object](#)
 - [The Attribute](#)
 - [The Adverbial](#)
 - [There-Insertion Existential Clauses](#)
 - [Cleft Sentences](#)
 - [Impersonal Sentences](#)
 - [Conditional Sentence](#)
 - [Direct and Indirect Speech](#)
- [Common Grammar Myths](#)

Extra Theoretical Material and Terminology

Terms and additional theoretical material in linguistics, presumably beyond the scope of programs when learning English as a non-native language.

- [Analytism & Synthetism](#)
- [Grammatical category](#)
 - [Number](#)
- [The Name](#)
- [The Nominal](#)
- [Lexical & Grammatical meaning](#)
- [Morphology](#)
- [Syntax](#)
 - [The Phrase](#)
 - [The Modifier](#)

- The Complement
 - The Clitic
 - The Noun Phrase
 - Apposition
 - The Verb Phrase
 - The Adverb Phrase
 - The Adjective Phrase
 - The Participle Phrase
 - The Gerund Phrase
 - The Prepositional Phrase
- The Substantive
 - Ellipsis

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